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Strawberry | Description , Nutrient Composition , Health Benefits and Facts

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<h2>Strawberry Description</h2>

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<div style="text-align: left; line-height: 1.5;">Botanical Name : <em style="-webkit-font-smoothing: antialiased; box-sizing: inherit; color: #231f20;">Fragaria ananassa</div>

<div style="text-align: left; line-height: 1.5;">The continent of origin: Europe in the 18th century.</div>

<div style="text-align: left; line-height: 1.5;">Strawberries are native to the temperate regions of the Northern Hemisphere, they are low-growing herbaceous plants with a fibrous root system and a crown from which arise basal leaves.</div>

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<div style="text-align: left; line-height: 1.5;"> According to Happydiyhome, the flowers are generally white, rarely reddish, and are borne in small clusters on slender stalks arising, like the surface-creeping stems, from the axils of the leaves. </div>

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<div style="text-align: left; line-height: 1.5;">As a plant ages, the root system becomes woody, and the “mother” crown sends out runners (e.g., stolons) that touch ground and root, thus enlarging the

plant vegetatively.

The flesh consists of the greatly enlarged flower receptacle and is embedded with the many true fruits, or achenes, which are popularly called seeds.

Nutrition Facts of Strawberry

Strawberries mainly consist of water (91%) and carbohydrates (7.7%). They contain only minor amounts of fat (0.3%) and protein (0.7%).

Strawberry is also rich in manganese, so that a serving of strawberries, and eight medium berries, corresponding to 144 g may provide more than 20% of the daily adequate intake for this mineral.

To a lesser extent, strawberries are a source of healthy, essential fatty acids because strawberry seed oil is rich in unsaturated fatty acids.

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Besides these nutritive compounds, strawberries contain a variety of non-nutritive components such as polyphenolic phytochemicals (flavonoids, phenolic acids, lignans, and tannins).

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<div style="text-align: left; line-height: 1.5;">The nutrients in 3.5 ounces (100 grams) of raw strawberries are:</div>

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- Calories: 32 kcal
- Water: 91%
- Protein: 0.7 grams
- Carbs: 7.7 grams
- Sugar: 4.9 grams
- Fiber: 2 grams
- Fat: 0.3 grams
- Calcium: 12 mg
- Iron 0.28 mg
- Magnesium 11.8 mg
- Phosphorus 20 mg
- Potassium 89 mg

- Sodium: 10 mg
- Zinc: 0.18 mg
- Copper: 0.119 mg
- Manganese: 0.28 mg
- Selenium: 0.4 ug
- Vitamin C: 56 mg
- Thiamin: 0.025 mg
- Riboflavin: 0.016 mg
- Niacin: 0.386 mg
- Pantothenic acid: 0.122 mg
- Vitamin B-6: 0.035 mg
- Vitamin A: 1 ug

Strawberry: Vitamins and minerals

The most abundant vitamins and minerals in strawberries are:

- Vitamin C: Strawberries are an excellent source of vitamin C, an antioxidant necessary for immune and skin health.

<li style="-webkit-font-smoothing: antialiased; box-sizing: inherit; line-height: 26px; margin-bottom: 15px;">

<div style="text-align: left;">Manganese. Frequently found in high amounts in whole grains, legumes, fruits, and vegetables, this trace element is important for many processes in your body.</div>

<li style="-webkit-font-smoothing: antialiased; box-sizing: inherit; line-height: 26px; margin-bottom: 15px;">

<div style="text-align: left;">Folate (vitamin B9). One of the B vitamins, folate is important for normal tissue growth and cell function — and fundamental for pregnant women and older adults.</div>
Trusted Source

<li style="-webkit-font-smoothing: antialiased; box-sizing: inherit; line-height: 26px; margin-bottom: 15px;">

<div style="text-align: left;">Potassium. This mineral is involved in many essential body functions, such as regulating blood pressure </div>

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[Trusted Source](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/21371638)

<p style="line-height: 1.5;">To a lesser extent, strawberries also provide iron, copper, magnesium, phosphorus, and vitamins B6, K, and E.
</p>

Antioxidant Capacity of Strawberries</h2>

<p style="line-height: 1.5;">The antioxidant power of every fruit is correlated to the presence of vitamin C and phenolic compounds like anthocyanins, ellagitannins, etc</p>

<p style="line-height: 1.5;">Several research have published the lists of total antioxidant capacity values of many foods.</p>

<p style="line-height: 1.5;">The result shows that berries are ranked among the top, 4 times greater than other fruits, 10 times greater than vegetables, and 40 times greater than cereals.</p>

<p style="line-height: 1.5;">Within the food groups, strawberries have greater antioxidant capacities than apples, peaches, pears, grapes, tomatoes, oranges, or kiwi fruits.</p>

<p style="line-height: 1.5;">Antioxidants help fight free radicals in the body. Free radicals make cells degenerate.</p>

<p style="line-height: 1.5;">Taking strawberries could help fight free radicals thanks to their great anti-oxidant content.</p>

Phytochemicals in Strawberries</h2>

<p style="line-height: 1.5;">Anthocyanins</p>

<p style="line-height: 1.5;">More than 25 different anthocyanin pigments have been described in strawberries of different varieties. Anthocyanin is responsible for the bright color of the fruit.</p>

<p style="line-height: 1.5;">Anthocyanin is an anti-oxidant that helps fight free radicals in the body and slow down aging. It also offers anti-inflammatory effects and anti-cancer effects.</p>

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Ellagitannins

Ellagitannins are different combinations of gallic acid and hexahydroxydiphenic acid with glucose.

They are powerful antioxidants, In a study in Finland, ellagitannis compounds were detected only in berries from the Rosacea family which strawberry is included.

Sanguiin H-6 is the major ellagitannin in strawberries. Ellagitannins have been reported to have anti-inflammatory and cardioprotective properties.

Strawberry: Other plant compounds

Strawberries are loaded with antioxidants and beneficial plant compounds, including:

- Pelargonidin.** The main anthocyanin in strawberries, this compound is responsible for the bright red color ([15](http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S002364380500229X)).
- Ellagic acid.** Found in high amounts in strawberries, ellagic acid is a polyphenol antioxidant that may have many health benefits ([16](http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0963996911002572)).
- Ellagitannins.** Related to ellagic acid, ellagitannins are converted to ellagic acid in your gut ([16](http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0963996911002572)).

target="_blank" rel="noopener noreferrer">16).
<li style="-webkit-font-smoothing: antialiased; box-sizing: inherit; line-height: 26px; margin-bottom: 15px;">
<div style="text-align: left;">Procyanidins. These are antioxidants commonly found in strawberry flesh and seeds that may have beneficial health effects
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Trusted Source).</div>

Health Benefits of Strawberry</h2>

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<ul class="hl-long-line" style="box-sizing: inherit; text-align: center; -webkit-font-smoothing: antialiased; color: #231f20; font-family: 'Proxima Nova', system-ui, sans-serif; font-size: 18px;">
<li style="box-sizing: inherit; text-align: left; -webkit-font-smoothing: antialiased; line-height: 1.5; margin-bottom: 15px;">Studies have shown the relationship between berries and improved heart health.
<li style="box-sizing: inherit; text-align: left; -webkit-font-smoothing: antialiased; line-height: 1.5; margin-bottom: 15px;">Strawberries seem to slow down glucose digestion and reduce spikes in both glucose and insulin following a carb-rich meal, compared to a carb-rich meal without strawberries.
<li style="box-sizing: inherit; text-align: left; -webkit-font-smoothing: antialiased; line-height: 1.5; margin-bottom: 15px;">A number of studies suggest that berries may help prevent several types of cancer through their ability to fight oxidative stress and inflammation.
<li style="box-sizing: inherit; text-align: left; -webkit-font-smoothing: antialiased; line-height: 1.5; margin-bottom: 15px;">A strawberry-enriched diet has been shown to reduce oxidative stress in liver mitochondria and also improve respiratory functions.
<li style="box-sizing: inherit; text-align: left; -webkit-font-smoothing: antialiased; line-height: 1.5; margin-bottom: 15px;">Evidence suggests that the addition of polyphenol-rich foods in the diet may improve CVD risk factors, inhibiting

inflammation and platelet aggregation and ameliorating function, plasma lipid profile, and free radical scavenging thus increasing the low-density lipoprotein (LDL) resistance to oxidation.

Sample Strawberry Recipe

Sparkling Strawberry Lemonade Recipe

Make the strawberry lemonade mixture up to two days in advance, but wait to add sparkling water until you are ready to serve.

Ingredients

3/4 cup sugar

3/4 cup water

3/4 cup fresh lemon juice (about 10 large lemons)

16-ounce container of fresh strawberries, hulled and cleaned

3 cups naturally- flavored strawberry sparkling water

Directions

Wash your hands thoroughly before you begin.

Combine sugar and water in a medium saucepan. Bring to a boil over medium heat, stirring until sugar dissolves. Remove from heat and cool completely for about 30 minutes.

Combine strawberries and half of the cooled sugar mixture in a blender. Cover and process until very smooth, about 1 to 2 minutes. Then transfer to a 2-quart pitcher.

Stir in the remaining sugar mixture and lemon juice. Add sparkling water just before serving.

Club soda or plain sparkling water may be substituted for strawberry-flavored sparkling water.

Source: eat right

Would you like to talk to a nutritionist about

your eating lifestyle, use our free service to [ask a nutritionist](https://bit.ly/3zoQXOb)

Reference

Francesca Giampieri D.Sc. , Sara Tulipani Ph.D. b, Jose M. Alvarez-Suarez Ph.D. , Jose L. Quiles Ph.D. ,Bruno Mezzetti Ph.D. d, Maurizio Battino Ph.D., D.Sc., M.D.(2012). The strawberry: Composition, nutritional quality, and impact on human health.Nutrition 28 (2012) 9–19

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